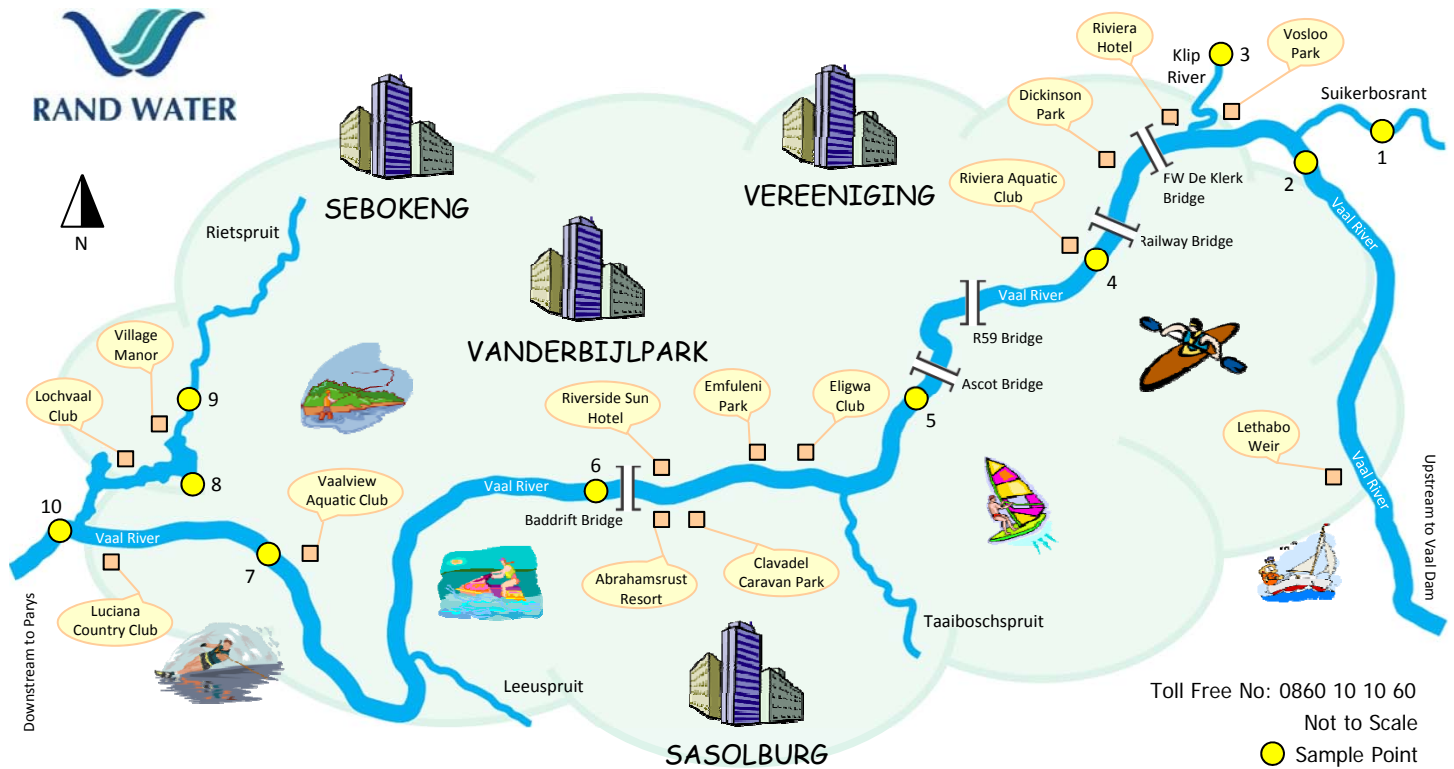


Quality of Water in the Vaal Barrage Reservoir

Date Sampled 31 October 2018



Interpretation of the results obtained from water samples collected at the respective sample points (refer map above).

<i>Escherichia coli</i> (<i>E.coli</i>) Predicted symptoms include: Skin irritations, infections & intestinal disorders*	<i>E.coli</i> counts per 100ml at sample points									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	This Week	214	5	68	172	548	199	2,420	24	7,701
Last Week	68	29	548	93	579	23	3	45	8,164	10
Guideline	Low risk of gastrointestinal disorders <i>E.coli</i> < 130 counts/100ml			Slight risk of gastrointestinal disorders <i>E.coli</i> 130 - 200 counts/100ml		Significant risk of gastrointestinal disorders <i>E.coli</i> 200 - 400 counts/100ml		High risk of gastrointestinal disorders <i>E.coli</i> > 400 counts/100ml		

Blue Green Algae Predicted symptoms include: Skin irritations, infections & intestinal disorders*	Blue Green algae counts at sample points									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	This Week	1,578	< 40	362	1,207	< 40	40	1,046	241	2,172
Last Week	447	< 40	483	460	442	5,229	1,264	362	362	6,145
Guideline	Low Risk Blue Green algae < 20,000 cells/ml			Moderate Risk Blue Green algae 20,000 – 100,000 cells/ml			High Risk Blue Green algae > 100,000 cells/ml			

Algal Pigments Predicted nuisance conditions include: Scums & smells	Algal pigments expressed as Chlorophyll-a levels at sample points									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	This Week	13	10	35	206	81	7	37	104	50
Last Week	11	7	3	7	14	35	6	143	16	28
Guideline	Low Risk Chlorophyll-a < 15ug/l			Moderate Risk Chlorophyll-a 15 - 30ug/l			High Risk Chlorophyll-a > 30ug/l			

* If ingested. X Sample not received / no data available. Reports generated every Friday of the year.

DISCLAIMER: Although Rand Water has made every endeavour to make an accurate assessment of the parameters described above (based on published South African and international criteria), neither Rand Water, nor any of its officials, shall be responsible for any damage or health related problems that may result due to the use of the Vaal Barrage Reservoir for any purpose.