



RAND WATER

**Emfuleni Water Quality Report**  
1 Month

22 September 2020 to 22 October 2020

Date generated: 06 November 2020

							Descriptive Statistics		
Determinands	Measurement Units	Risks	SANS 241:2015 standard limits (1)	No of results	Required compliances to SANS 241:2015 spec(%)	Achieved compliances to SANS 241:2015 spec(%)	Mean	Standard Deviation	Mean + 3 Std deviations
<b>Microbiological determinands</b>									
<i>E. coli</i>	(mpn per 100 mL)	Acute health	Non-detect	111	99.0%	100%	0	0.00	0
Total Coliforms	(mpn per 100 mL)	Operational	≤ 10	111	95.0%	100%	0	0.09	0
Heterotrophic Plate Count	(cfu per 1 mL)	Operational	≤ 1000	111	95.0%	99.10%	30	285.81	888
<i>Cryptosporidium spp</i> (2)	(org / 10 Litre)	Acute health	Non-detect	17	99.0%	100%	0	0.00	0
<i>Giardia spp</i> (2)	(org / 10 Litre)	Acute health	Non-detect	17	99.0%	100%	0	0.00	0
Somatic Coliphages (2)	(count per 10 mL)	Operational	Non-detect	85	95.0%	100%	0	0.00	0
<b>Physical and Aesthetic determinands</b>									
Colour	(mg / L as Pt-Co)	Aesthetic	≤ 15	5	95.0%	100%	6.60	1.67	11.62
Conductivity	(mS / m)	Aesthetic	≤ 170	83	95.0%	100%	20.23	2.43	27.52
Total Dissolved Solids	(mg / L)	Aesthetic	≤ 1200	5	95.0%	100%	145.00	20.31	205.93
Turbidity	(NTU)	Operational	≤ 1	83	95.0%	97.59%	0.30	0.21	0.94
Turbidity	(NTU)	Aesthetic	≤ 5	83	95.0%	100%	0.30	0.21	0.94
pH	(pH units)	Operational	≥ 5 to ≤ 9.7	83	95.0%	100%	8.06	0.23	8.74
<b>Chemical Properties: Macro determinands</b>									
Ammonia	(mg / L as N)	Aesthetic	≤ 1.5	84	95.0%	100%	0.11	0.05	0.25
Chloride	(mg / L as Cl)	Aesthetic	≤ 300	3	95.0%	100%	10.57	1.69	15.64
Free chlorine	(mg / L as Cl <sub>2</sub> )	Chronic health	≤ 5	111	97.0%	100%	1.21	0.48	2.66
Monochloramine	(mg / L as Cl <sub>2</sub> )	Chronic health	≤ 4.1	n/a	97.0%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Fluoride	(mg / L as F)	Chronic health	≤ 1.5	3	97.0%	100%	0.25	0.00	0.25
Nitrate	(mg / L as N)	Acute health	≤ 11	84	99.0%	100%	0.52	0.03	0.61
Nitrite	(mg / L as N)	Acute health	≤ 0.9	84	99.0%	100%	0.03	0.01	0.05
Combined nitrate plus nitrite (3)	(mg / L as N)	Acute health	≤ 1	84	99.0%	100%	0.08	0.01	0.10
Residual disinfectant (4)	(mg / L as Cl <sub>2</sub> )	Operational	≥ 0.2	111	95.0%	97.30%	1.21	0.48	2.66
Sodium	(mg / L as Na)	Aesthetic	≤ 200	6	95.0%	100%	9.87	1.07	13.07
Sulphate	(mg / L as SO <sub>4</sub> )	Aesthetic	≤ 250	6	95.0%	100%	14.67	0.52	16.22
Sulphate	(mg / L as SO <sub>4</sub> )	Acute health	≤ 500	6	99.0%	100%	14.67	0.52	16.22
Zinc	(mg / L as Zn)	Aesthetic	≤ 5	6	95.0%	100%	0.51	0.54	2.13
<b>Chemical Properties: Micro determinands</b>									
Aluminium	(µg / L as Al)	Operational	≤ 300	6	95.0%	100%	50.67	1.63	55.57
Antimony	(µg / L as Sb)	Chronic health	≤ 20	3	97.0%	100%	0.60	0.00	0.60
Arsenic	(µg / L as As)	Chronic health	≤ 10	3	97.0%	100%	8.00	0.00	8.00
Barium	(µg / L as Ba)	Chronic health	≤ 700	6	97.0%	100%	37.83	4.88	52.46
Boron	(µg / L as B)	Chronic health	≤ 2400	6	97.0%	100%	4.28	2.81	12.71
Cadmium	(µg / L as Cd)	Chronic health	≤ 3	3	97.0%	100%	1.50	0.00	1.50
Chromium (Total)	(µg / L as Cr)	Chronic health	≤ 50	6	97.0%	100%	5.00	0.00	5.00
Copper	(µg / L as Cu)	Chronic health	≤ 2000	6	97.0%	100%	8.00	0.00	8.00
Cyanide (Recoverable)	(µg / L as CN)	Acute health	≤ 200	5	99.0%	100%	5.00	0.00	5.00
Iron	(µg / L as Fe)	Chronic health	≤ 2000	6	97.0%	100%	29.17	9.06	56.36
Iron	(µg / L as Fe)	Aesthetic	≤ 300	6	95.0%	100%	29.17	9.06	56.36
Lead	(µg / L as Pb)	Chronic health	≤ 10	3	97.0%	100%	8.00	0.00	8.00
Manganese	(µg / L as Mn)	Chronic health	≤ 400	6	97.0%	100%	3.00	0.00	3.00
Manganese	(µg / L as Mn)	Aesthetic	≤ 100	6	95.0%	100%	3.00	0.00	3.00
Mercury	(µg / L as Hg)	Chronic health	≤ 6	3	97.0%	100%	1.50	0.00	1.50
Nickel	(µg / L as Ni)	Chronic health	≤ 70	6	97.0%	100%	5.00	0.00	5.00
Selenium	(µg / L as Se)	Chronic health	≤ 40	3	97.0%	100%	8.00	0.00	8.00
Uranium	(µg / L as U)	Chronic health	≤ 30	3	97.0%	100%	0.50	0.00	0.50
<b>Organic determinands</b>									
Total Organic Carbon	(mg / L)	Chronic health	≤ 10	3	97.0%	100%	3.40	0.44	4.71
Phenols as C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> OH	(µg / L)	Aesthetic	≤ 10	3	95.0%	100%	3.00	0.00	3.00
Chloroform - CHCl <sub>3</sub>	(µg / L)	Chronic health	≤ 300	10	97.0%	100%	22.70	13.08	61.94
Bromoform - CHBr <sub>3</sub>	(µg / L)	Chronic health	≤ 100	10	97.0%	100%	10.00	0.00	10.00
Dibromochloromethane - CHBr <sub>2</sub> Cl	(µg / L)	Chronic health	≤ 100	10	97.0%	100%	10.00	0.00	10.00
Bromodichloromethane - CHBrCl <sub>2</sub>	(µg / L)	Chronic health	≤ 60	10	97.0%	100%	12.00	2.94	20.83
Combined trihalomethanes (5)	(µg / L)	Chronic health	≤ 1	10	97.0%	100%	0.29	0.11	0.62
Total Microcystin (2)	(µg / L)	Chronic health	≤ 1	17	97.0%	100%	0.31	0.00	0.31
<b>For monitoring/reporting purposes only</b>									
Calcium (6)	(mg / L as Ca)	Aesthetic	≤ 150	6	not applicable	100%	17.67	0.82	20.12
Hardness (7)	(mg / L as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	Operational	≥ 20 to ≤ 200	6	not applicable	100%	67.00	3.16	76.49
Magnesium (6)	(mg / L as Mg)	Aesthetic	≤ 70	6	not applicable	100%	6.62	0.44	7.92
Potassium (6)	(mg / L as K)	Aesthetic	≤ 50	6	not applicable	100%	3.02	0.26	3.81
<b>Rand Water Risk Determinands (RWRD) (6)</b>									
Odour	TON	RWRD	≤ 2	8	not applicable	100%	1.00	0.00	1.00
Taste	FTN	RWRD	≤ 2	8	not applicable	100%	1.00	0.00	1.00

Risks	Required compliances to SANS 241: 2015 standard	Overall Compliances - SANS 241: 2015 standard
Acute health microbiological	99.0%	100%
Acute health chemical	99.0%	100%
Chronic health	97.0%	100%
Aesthetic	95.0%	100%
Operational	95.0%	98.98%

Notes  
 (1) Specification SANS 241 date of effect : 1 July 2016  
 (2) Measured at water treatment works exit points  
 (3) (NO<sub>2</sub>/0.9 + NO<sub>3</sub>/11)  
 (4) Residual disinfectant : Results from the chlorinated system = Free available chlorine  
 (5) (CHCl<sub>3</sub>/300 + CHBr<sub>3</sub>/100 + CHBr<sub>2</sub>Cl/100 + CHBrCl<sub>2</sub>/60)  
 (6) Customer request: Results not included in the risk indices compliance calculations and limits based on SANS 241:2006  
 (7) Customer request: Results not included in the risk indices compliance calculations and limits based on RW Internal Spec  
 \*\*\*\* Determinands with no data are due to instrument breakdown\*\*\*\*